



Abituarsi al disordine globale. Una bussola geopolitica per capire la complessità i cambiamenti del sistema internazionale

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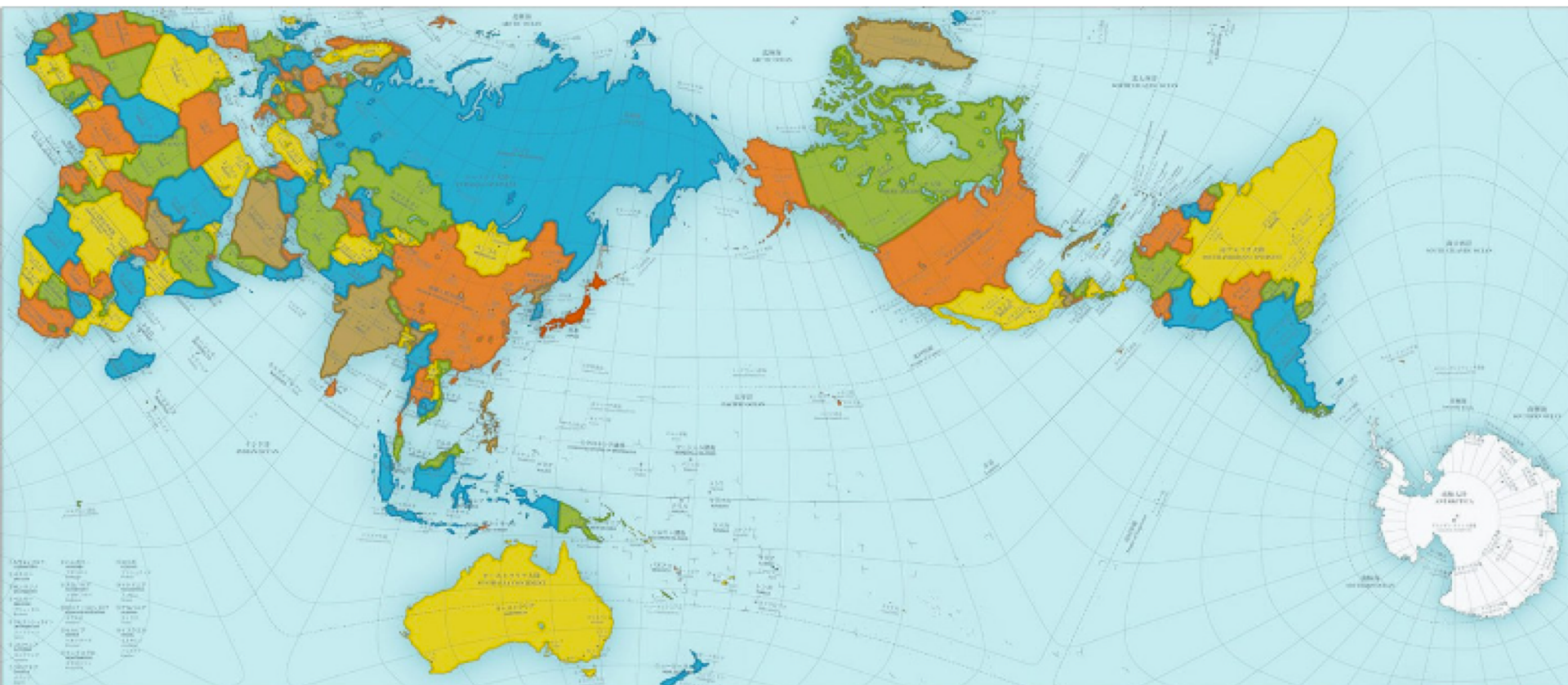
«Geography is about power. Although often assumed to be innocent, the geography of the world is not a product of nature but a product of histories of struggle between competing authorities over the power to organize, occupy and administer space... within the context of this struggle, the cartographic and other descriptive forms of knowledge that took the name “geography” in the early modern period and that were written in the name of the sovereign could hardly be anything else but political»

[G. O’ Tuathail, *Critical Geopolitics. The Politics of Writing Global Space*, London, 1996, p.1]

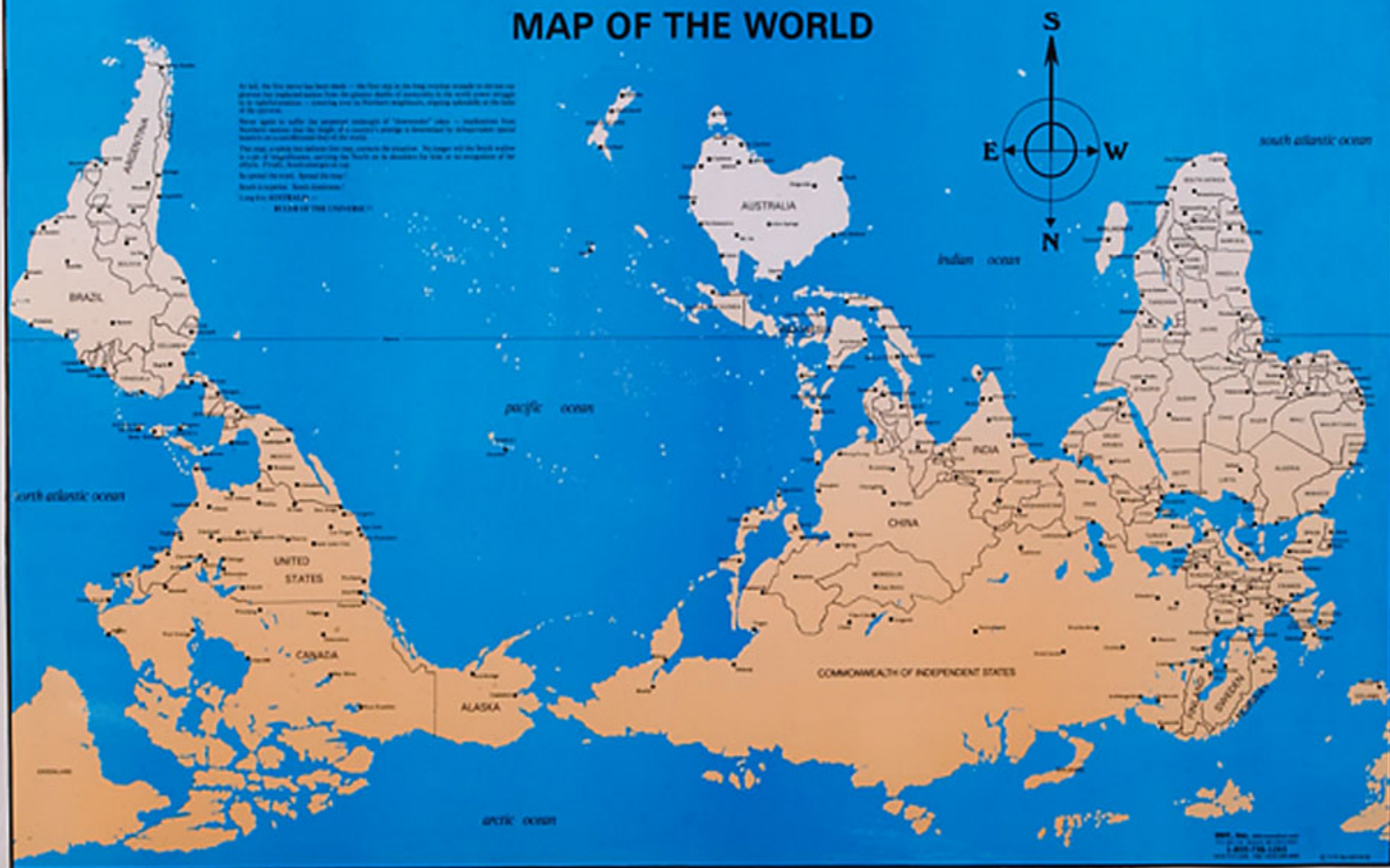




**Why might
this map be
considered
ethnocentric?**



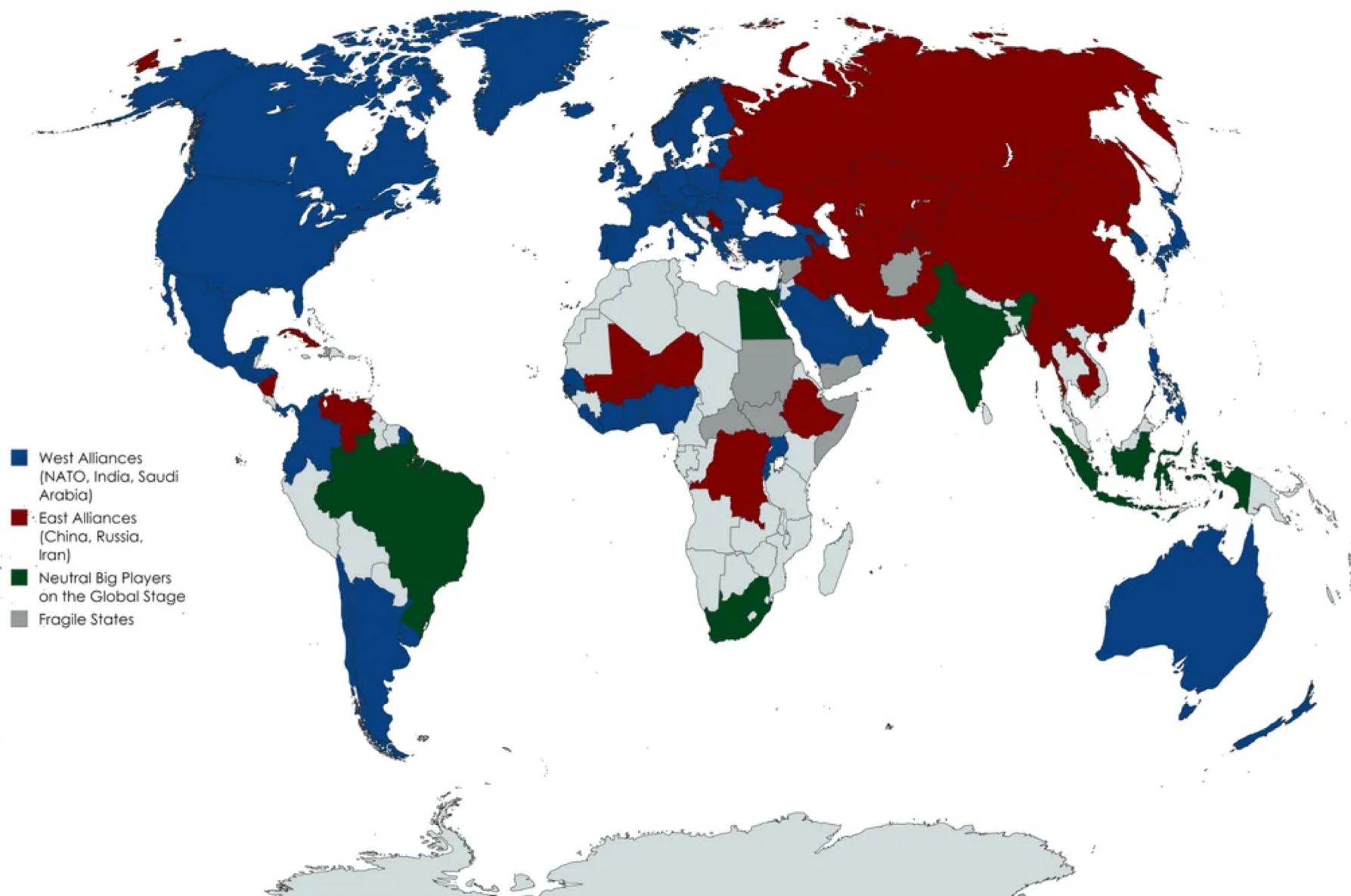
McARTHUR'S UNIVERSAL CORRECTIVE
MAP OF THE WORLD



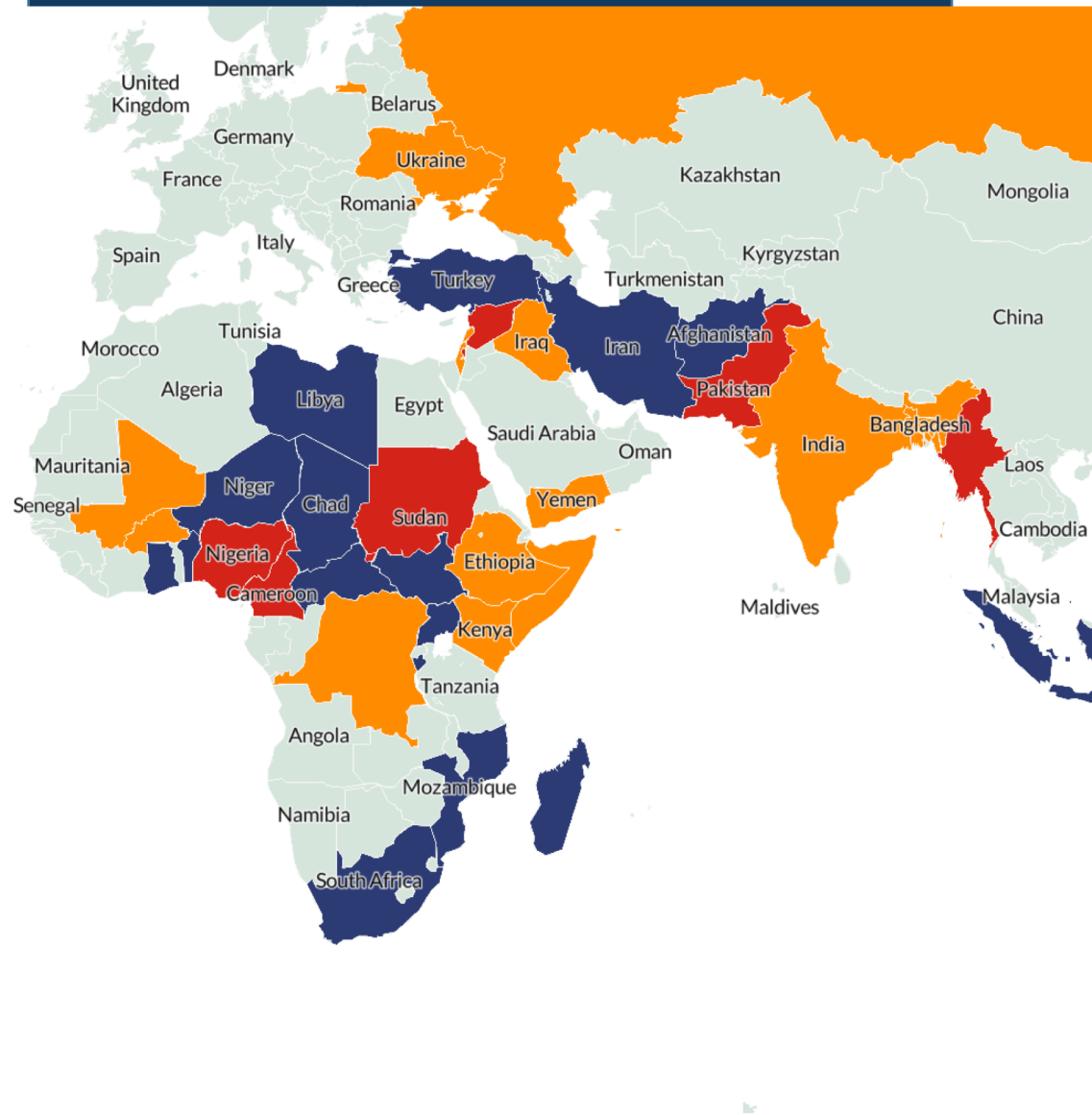
Qualche interrogativo geopolitico

- Straordinaria redistribuzione di potere all'interno del sistema internazionale dall'Occidente verso Indo-Pacifico e Golfo: dato strutturale?
- L'attuale disordine globale segnala:
 - i. Assistiamo alla crisi dell'ordine internazionale?
 - ii. La crisi dell'ordine liberale?
 - iii. Il tramonto dell'ordine occidentale che NOI consideriamo l'ordine internazionale.
- Dal mondo bipolare (Guerra Fredda) a quello unipolare (supremazia USA), al mondo multipolare/multifocale (scorso decennio) verso un mondo a-polare con il ritorno alla logica di potenza di fine XIX-inizio XX secolo?

Mondo moltipolare

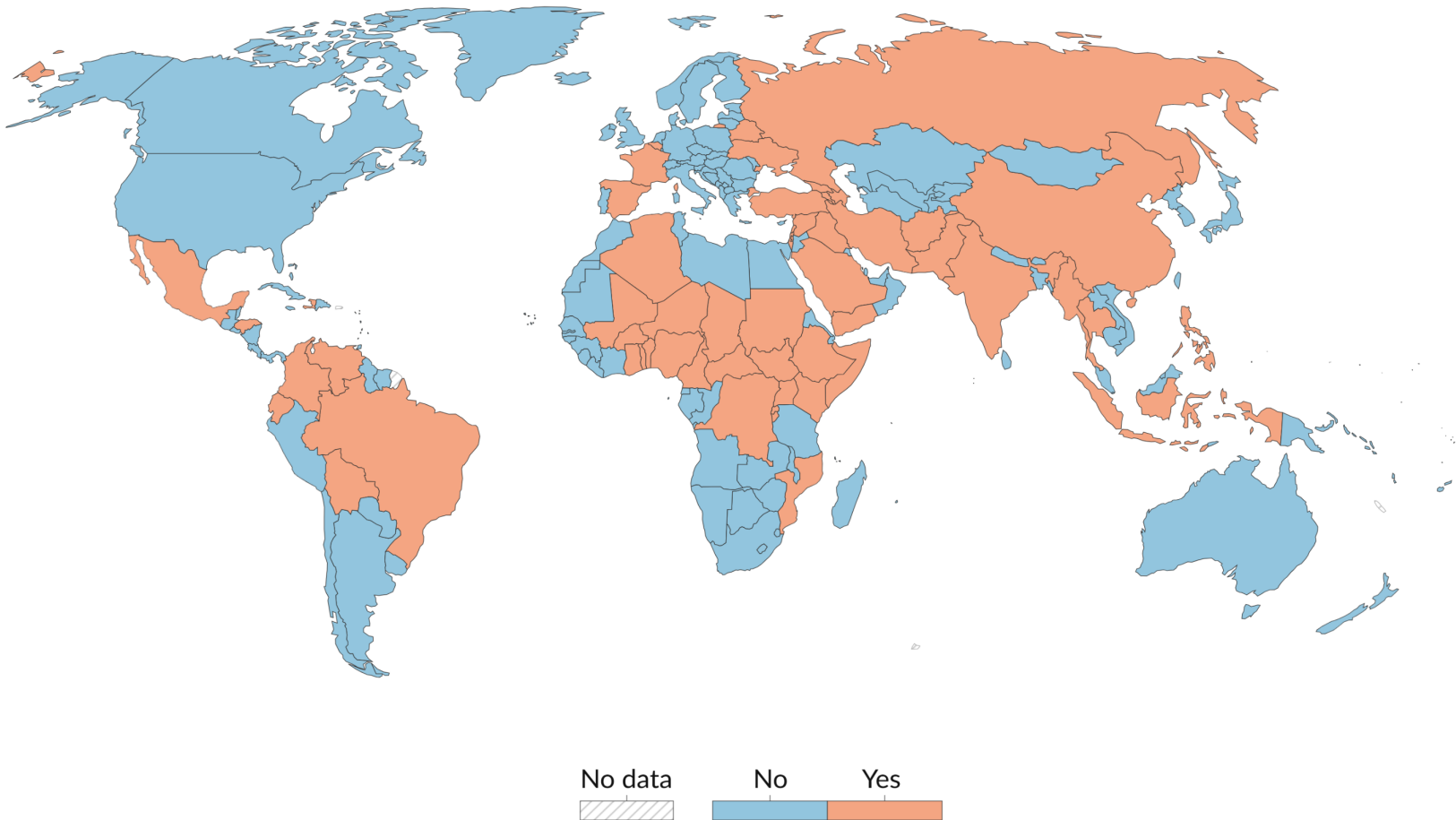


CONFLITTI 2024



Countries where armed conflicts took place, 2023

Included are armed conflicts¹ that caused at least one death in the country that year.



Data source: Uppsala Conflict Data Program (2024); Natural Earth (2022)

OurWorldinData.org/war-and-peace | CC BY

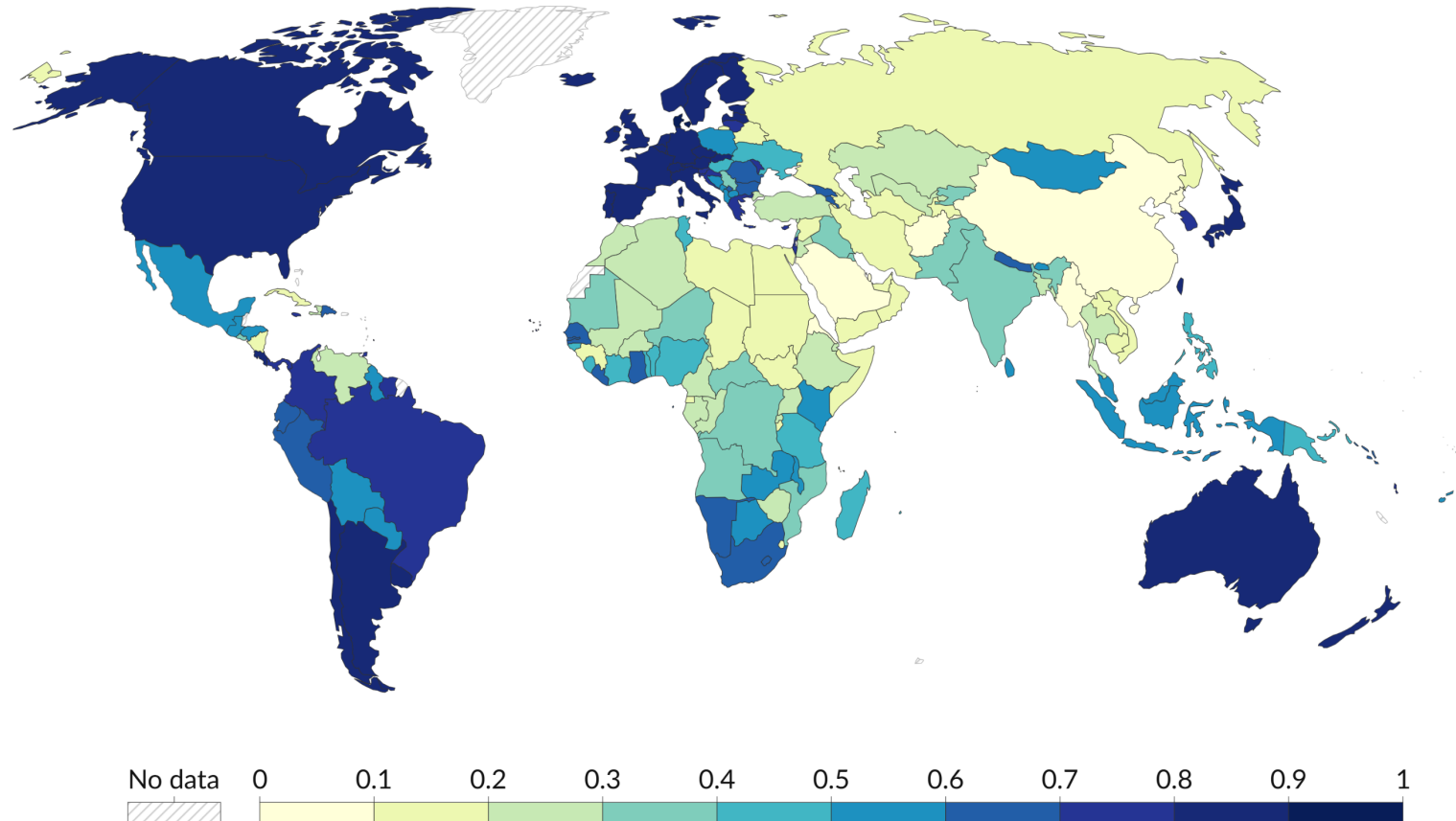
Note: Current country borders are used across time.

1. Armed conflict (UCDP and PRIO): A disagreement between organized groups, or between one organized group and civilians, that causes at least 25 deaths during a year. This includes combatant and civilian deaths due to fighting, but excludes deaths due to disease and starvation resulting from the conflict.



Electoral democracy index, 2023

Based on the expert estimates and index by V-Dem¹. It captures to which extent political leaders are elected under comprehensive voting rights in free and fair elections, and freedoms of association and expression are guaranteed. It ranges from 0 to 1 (most democratic).



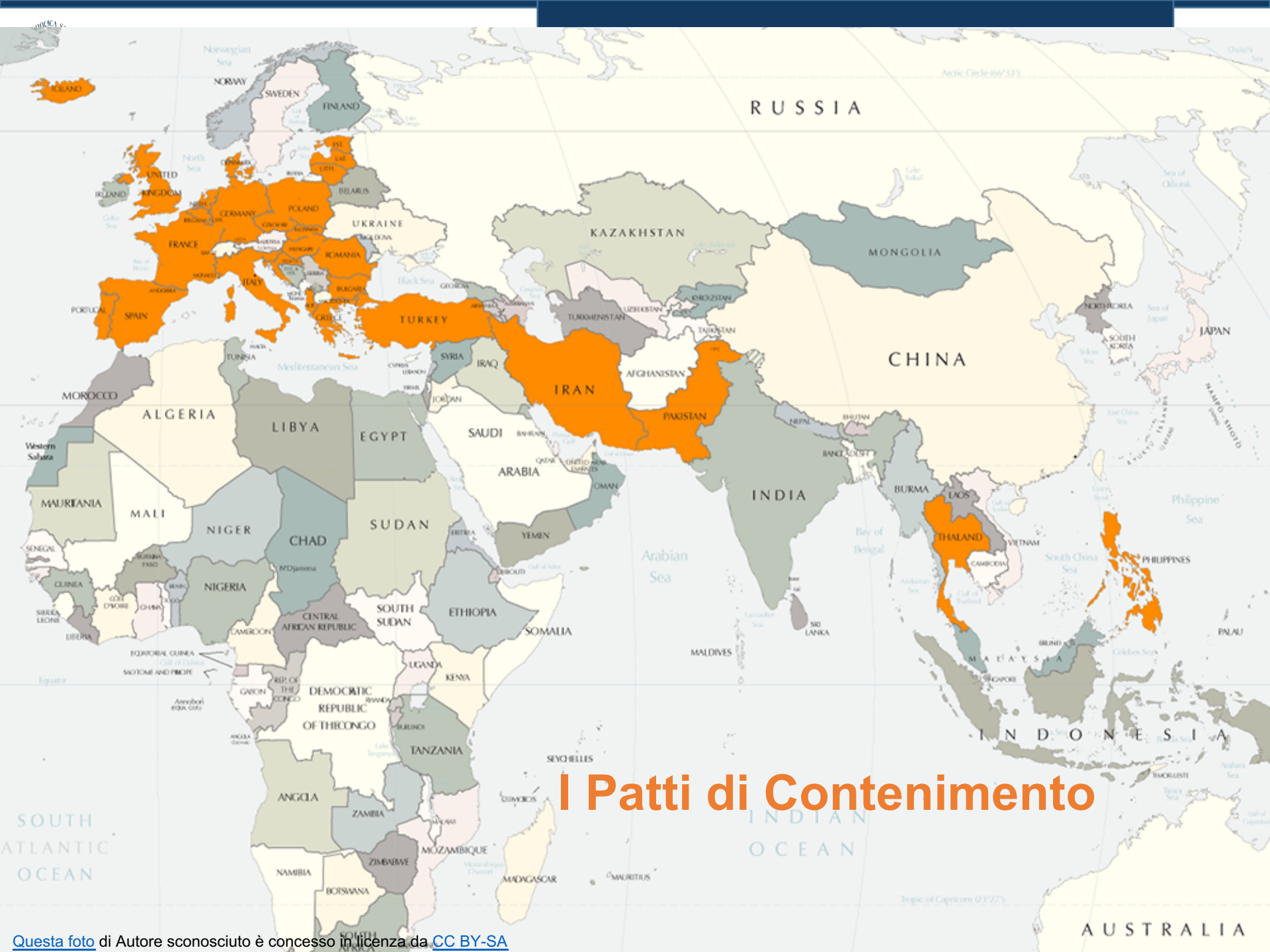
Data source: V-Dem (2024)

OurWorldinData.org/democracy | CC BY

1. V-Dem: The Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) project publishes data and research on democracy and human rights. It relies on evaluations by around 3,500 country experts and supplementary work by its own researchers to assess political institutions and the protection of rights. The project is managed by the V-Dem Institute, based at the University of Gothenburg in Sweden. Learn more: [Democracy data: how do researchers measure democracy?](#) The 'Varieties of Democracy' data: how do researchers measure democracy? The 'Varieties of Democracy' data: how do researchers measure human rights?

Trump: epifenomeno o cambiamento sistemico?

- Il Ciclone Trump e le conseguenze per il concetto di Occidente e per il sistema di alleanze politico-militari ereditate dai patti di contenimento del periodo bipolare.
- Perché Trump non sta ricreando il Triangolo Strategico di Nixon e il rischio della frattura con i suoi storici alleati.
- Verso il declino del cd. «Ombrello Nucleare» statunitense verso EU e alleati Asia-Pacifico? I rischi di una deterrenza non pienamente credibile.
- Gli Stati Uniti hanno l'immenso privilegio di avere il dollaro come valuta di riserva mondiale, se gli USA smettono di essere Superpotenza globale con alleanze stabili rinunciano al suo ruolo anche geoeconomico e finanziario.



I Patti di Contenimento

Presenza USA in Europa

